

Global Unichip Corp. and Subsidiaries

**Consolidated Financial Statements for the
Three Months Ended March 31, 2025 and 2024 and
Independent Auditors' Review Report**

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REVIEW REPORT

The Board of Directors and Shareholders
Global Unichip Corp.

Introduction

We have reviewed the accompanying consolidated balance sheets of Global Unichip Corp. and its subsidiaries (collectively, the “Company”) as of March 31, 2025 and 2024 and the related consolidated statements of comprehensive income, changes in equity and cash flows for the three months then ended, and the related notes to the consolidated financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies (collectively referred to as the “consolidated financial statements”). Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the consolidated financial statements in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers and International Accounting Standard 34 “Interim Financial Reporting” endorsed and issued into effect by the Financial Supervisory Commission of the Republic of China. Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on the consolidated financial statements based on our reviews.

Scope of Review

We conducted our reviews in accordance with the Standards on Review Engagements of the Republic of China 2410 “Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity”. A review of consolidated financial statements consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

Conclusion

Based on our reviews, nothing has come to our attention that caused us to believe that the accompanying consolidated financial statements do not present fairly, in all material respects, the consolidated financial position of the Company as of March 31, 2025 and 2024, and of its consolidated financial performance and its consolidated cash flows for the three months then ended March 31, 2025 and 2024 in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers, and International Accounting Standard 34 “Interim Financial Reporting” endorsed and issued into effect by the Financial Supervisory Commission of the Republic of China.

The engagement partners on the reviews resulting in this independent auditors' review report are Hsieh-Chang Li and Ming-Hui Chen.

Deloitte & Touche
Taipei, Taiwan
Republic of China

April 24, 2025

Notice to Readers

The accompanying consolidated financial statements are intended only to present the consolidated financial position, financial performance and cash flows in accordance with accounting principles and practices generally accepted in the Republic of China and not those of any other jurisdictions. The standards, procedures and practices to review such consolidated financial statements are those generally applied in the Republic of China.

For the convenience of readers, the independent auditors' review report and the accompanying consolidated financial statements have been translated into English from the original Chinese version prepared and used in the Republic of China. If there is any conflict between the English version and the original Chinese version or any difference in the interpretation of the two versions, the Chinese-language independent auditors' review report and consolidated financial statements shall prevail.

GLOBAL UNICHIP CORP. AND SUBSIDIARIES

CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS (In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

| ASSETS | March 31, 2025 | | December 31, 2024 | | March 31, 2024 | | LIABILITIES AND EQUITY | March 31, 2025 | | December 31, 2024 | | March 31, 2024 | |
|--|----------------------|------------|----------------------|------------|----------------------|------------|---|----------------------|------------|----------------------|------------|----------------------|------------|
| | Amount | % | Amount | % | Amount | % | | Amount | % | Amount | % | Amount | % |
| CURRENT ASSETS | | | | | | | CURRENT LIABILITIES | | | | | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents (Notes 6 and 28) | \$ 9,499,295 | 35 | \$ 10,427,431 | 40 | \$ 9,554,334 | 43 | Contract liabilities (Note 17) | \$ 8,808,769 | 33 | \$ 9,348,737 | 36 | \$ 7,059,599 | 32 |
| Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss (Note 8) | 2,991,379 | 11 | 2,980,000 | 11 | 2,086,754 | 9 | Accounts payable | 954,574 | 4 | 1,078,444 | 4 | 1,014,054 | 5 |
| Accounts receivable, net (Notes 7 and 17) | 1,588,936 | 6 | 1,988,028 | 7 | 1,505,078 | 7 | Payables to related parties (Note 28) | 1,100,574 | 4 | 612,757 | 2 | 402,581 | 2 |
| Receivables from related parties (Note 28) | 35,468 | - | 19,368 | - | 99,294 | 1 | Accrued employees' compensation and remuneration to directors (Note 24) | 1,634,183 | 6 | 1,625,201 | 6 | 1,442,661 | 6 |
| Inventories (Note 9) | 4,377,600 | 16 | 2,794,441 | 11 | 4,673,624 | 21 | Payables on machinery and equipment | 24,791 | - | 94,955 | 1 | - | - |
| Prepayment for purchases (Note 28) | 5,604,174 | 21 | 5,575,145 | 21 | 2,066,554 | 9 | Current tax liabilities (Note 22) | 376,372 | 1 | 236,794 | 1 | 360,269 | 2 |
| Other financial assets (Note 28) | 407,018 | 2 | 6,301 | - | 19,773 | - | Lease liabilities - current (Notes 11, 25 and 28) | 68,631 | - | 76,965 | - | 79,939 | - |
| Other current assets (Note 13) | 855,752 | 3 | 689,472 | 3 | 568,607 | 3 | Accrued expenses and other current liabilities (Note 14) | 1,497,860 | 6 | 1,594,794 | 6 | 953,901 | 4 |
| Total current assets | 25,359,622 | 94 | 24,480,186 | 93 | 20,574,018 | 93 | Total current liabilities | 14,465,754 | 54 | 14,668,647 | 56 | 11,313,004 | 51 |
| NON-CURRENT ASSETS | | | | | | | NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES | | | | | | |
| Property, plant and equipment (Note 10) | 928,802 | 3 | 941,947 | 3 | 537,379 | 2 | Deferred income tax liabilities (Note 22) | 149,833 | 1 | 145,665 | 1 | 131,513 | - |
| Right-of-use assets (Note 11) | 171,666 | 1 | 173,214 | 1 | 222,450 | 1 | Lease liabilities - non-current (Notes 11, 25 and 28) | 112,076 | - | 109,596 | - | 152,820 | 1 |
| Intangible assets (Note 12) | 373,006 | 1 | 437,800 | 2 | 575,303 | 3 | Other long-term payables (Note 14) | 65,820 | - | 73,067 | - | 154,645 | 1 |
| Deferred income tax assets (Note 22) | 8,736 | - | 36,844 | - | 12,508 | - | Net defined benefit liabilities (Note 15) | 14,095 | - | 14,292 | - | 22,155 | - |
| Prepayments for business facilities | 7,800 | - | 1,015 | - | - | - | Guarantee deposits (Note 25) | 3,737 | - | 3,713 | - | 3,592 | - |
| Refundable deposits (Note 28) | 219,578 | 1 | 216,053 | 1 | 195,611 | 1 | Total non-current liabilities | 345,561 | 1 | 346,333 | 1 | 464,725 | 2 |
| Pledged time deposits (Notes 28 and 29) | 22,200 | - | 22,200 | - | 22,200 | - | Total liabilities | 14,811,315 | 55 | 15,014,980 | 57 | 11,777,729 | 53 |
| Total non-current assets | 1,731,788 | 6 | 1,829,073 | 7 | 1,565,451 | 7 | EQUITY (Note 16) | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | Share capital | 1,340,119 | 5 | 1,340,119 | 5 | 1,340,119 | 6 |
| | | | | | | | Capital surplus | 32,843 | - | 32,843 | - | 32,843 | - |
| | | | | | | | Retained earnings | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | Appropriated as legal reserve | 1,779,227 | 7 | 1,779,227 | 7 | 1,428,010 | 7 |
| | | | | | | | Appropriated as special reserve | 34,007 | - | 34,007 | - | 18,234 | - |
| | | | | | | | Unappropriated earnings | 9,072,585 | 33 | 8,111,217 | 31 | 7,559,051 | 34 |
| | | | | | | | Others | 21,314 | - | (3,134) | - | (16,517) | - |
| | | | | | | | Total equity | 12,280,095 | 45 | 11,294,279 | 43 | 10,361,740 | 47 |
| TOTAL | \$ 27,091,410 | 100 | \$ 26,309,259 | 100 | \$ 22,139,469 | 100 | TOTAL | \$ 27,091,410 | 100 | \$ 26,309,259 | 100 | \$ 22,139,469 | 100 |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.

GLOBAL UNICHIP CORP. AND SUBSIDIARIES

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Except Earnings Per Share)

| | Three Months Ended March 31 | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|------------|-------------------|-----------|
| | 2025 | | 2024 | |
| | Amount | % | Amount | % |
| NET REVENUE (Notes 17 and 28) | \$ 7,023,644 | 100 | \$ 5,690,371 | 100 |
| COST OF REVENUE (Notes 24 and 28) | <u>5,051,029</u> | <u>72</u> | <u>4,001,563</u> | <u>70</u> |
| GROSS PROFIT | <u>1,972,615</u> | <u>28</u> | <u>1,688,808</u> | <u>30</u> |
| OPERATING EXPENSES | | | | |
| Sales and marketing (Notes 24 and 28) | 96,641 | 1 | 91,778 | 1 |
| General and administrative (Notes 24 and 28) | 127,692 | 2 | 119,173 | 2 |
| Research and development (Notes 24 and 28) | 799,668 | 11 | 733,525 | 13 |
| Expected credit impairment loss (gain) (Note 7) | <u>(146,023)</u> | <u>(2)</u> | <u>38,888</u> | <u>1</u> |
| Total operating expenses | <u>877,978</u> | <u>12</u> | <u>983,364</u> | <u>17</u> |
| INCOME FROM OPERATIONS | <u>1,094,637</u> | <u>16</u> | <u>705,444</u> | <u>13</u> |
| NON-OPERATING INCOME AND EXPENSES | | | | |
| Interest income (Notes 18 and 28) | 45,854 | 1 | 36,648 | 1 |
| Other income (Notes 11 and 19) | 3,785 | - | 1,964 | - |
| Other gains and losses (Note 20) | (796) | - | 31,986 | - |
| Finance costs (Notes 21 and 28) | <u>(847)</u> | <u>-</u> | <u>(1,164)</u> | <u>-</u> |
| Total non-operating income and expenses | <u>47,996</u> | <u>1</u> | <u>69,434</u> | <u>1</u> |
| INCOME BEFORE INCOME TAX | 1,142,633 | 17 | 774,878 | 14 |
| INCOME TAX EXPENSE (Note 22) | <u>181,265</u> | <u>3</u> | <u>112,229</u> | <u>2</u> |
| NET INCOME | 961,368 | 14 | 662,649 | 12 |
| OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS) | | | | |
| Items that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss | | | | |
| Exchange differences on translation of foreign operations (Note 16) | <u>24,448</u> | <u>-</u> | <u>17,490</u> | <u>-</u> |
| TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE PERIOD | <u>\$ 985,816</u> | <u>14</u> | <u>\$ 680,139</u> | <u>12</u> |
| EARNINGS PER SHARE (Note 23) | | | | |
| Basic earnings per share | <u>\$ 7.17</u> | | <u>\$ 4.94</u> | |
| Diluted earnings per share | <u>\$ 7.14</u> | | <u>\$ 4.93</u> | |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.

GLOBAL UNICHIP CORP. AND SUBSIDIARIES

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN EQUITY (In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Unless Specified Otherwise)

| | Share Capital - Common Stock | | | Retained Earnings | | | | Others | Total Equity |
|--|------------------------------|---------------------|------------------|---------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|---|----------------------|
| | Shares (In Thousands) | Amount | Capital Surplus | Legal Reserve | Special Reserve | Unappropriated Earnings | Total | Foreign Currency Translation Reserve | |
| BALANCE, JANUARY 1, 2024 | 134,011 | \$ 1,340,119 | \$ 32,801 | \$ 1,428,010 | \$ 18,234 | \$ 6,896,402 | \$ 8,342,646 | \$ (34,007) | \$ 9,681,559 |
| Dividends from claims extinguished by prescription | - | - | 42 | - | - | - | - | - | 42 |
| Net income for the three months ended March 31, 2024 | - | - | - | - | - | 662,649 | 662,649 | - | 662,649 |
| Other comprehensive income (loss) for the three months ended March 31, 2024, net of income tax | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17,490 | 17,490 |
| Total comprehensive income (loss) for the three months ended March 31, 2024 | - | - | - | - | - | 662,649 | 662,649 | 17,490 | 680,139 |
| BALANCE, MARCH 31, 2024 | <u>134,011</u> | <u>\$ 1,340,119</u> | <u>\$ 32,843</u> | <u>\$ 1,428,010</u> | <u>\$ 18,234</u> | <u>\$ 7,559,051</u> | <u>\$ 9,005,295</u> | <u>\$ (16,517)</u> | <u>\$ 10,361,740</u> |
| BALANCE, JANUARY 1, 2025 | 134,011 | \$ 1,340,119 | \$ 32,843 | \$ 1,779,227 | \$ 34,007 | \$ 8,111,217 | \$ 9,924,451 | \$ (3,134) | \$ 11,294,279 |
| Net income for the three months ended March 31, 2025 | - | - | - | - | - | 961,368 | 961,368 | - | 961,368 |
| Other comprehensive income (loss) for the three months ended March 31, 2025, net of income tax | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 24,448 | 24,448 |
| Total comprehensive income (loss) for the three months ended March 31, 2025 | - | - | - | - | - | 961,368 | 961,368 | 24,448 | 985,816 |
| BALANCE, MARCH 31, 2025 | <u>134,011</u> | <u>\$ 1,340,119</u> | <u>\$ 32,843</u> | <u>\$ 1,779,227</u> | <u>\$ 34,007</u> | <u>\$ 9,072,585</u> | <u>\$ 10,885,819</u> | <u>\$ 21,314</u> | <u>\$ 12,280,095</u> |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.

GLOBAL UNICHIP CORP. AND SUBSIDIARIES

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

| | Three Months Ended March 31 | |
|--|------------------------------------|------------------|
| | 2025 | 2024 |
| CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES | | |
| Income before income tax | \$ 1,142,633 | \$ 774,878 |
| Adjustments for: | | |
| Depreciation | 65,451 | 61,799 |
| Amortization | 95,851 | 91,501 |
| Expected credit impairment loss (gain) | (146,023) | 38,888 |
| Gain on financial assets at fair value through profit or loss | (11,379) | (23,990) |
| Finance costs | 847 | 1,164 |
| Interest income | (45,854) | (36,648) |
| Loss on foreign exchange, net | 843 | 11,193 |
| Changes in operating assets and liabilities: | | |
| Accounts receivable, net (including related parties) | 529,015 | 346,168 |
| Inventories | (1,583,159) | 177,093 |
| Prepayment for purchases | 545,021 | 78,218 |
| Other current assets | (162,985) | 34,829 |
| Contract liabilities | (539,968) | 809,440 |
| Accounts payable (including related parties) | (210,103) | (141,915) |
| Accrued employees' compensation and remuneration to directors | 8,982 | (11,984) |
| Accrued expenses and other current liabilities | (112,292) | (278,298) |
| Net defined benefit liabilities | (197) | (157) |
| Cash generated from (used in) operations | (423,317) | 1,932,179 |
| Income tax paid | (12,828) | (9,949) |
| Net cash generated from (used in) operating activities | <u>(436,145)</u> | <u>1,922,230</u> |
| CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES | | |
| Acquisitions of: | | |
| Financial assets at amortized cost | (400,000) | - |
| Property, plant and equipment | (108,478) | (35,571) |
| Intangible assets | (25,742) | (27,200) |
| Proceeds from disposal of financial assets at fair value through profit or loss | - | 17,236 |
| Refundable deposits paid | (2,243) | - |
| Refundable deposits refunded | 3,253 | 26,577 |
| Interest received | 45,121 | 20,737 |
| Net cash generated from (used in) investing activities | <u>(488,089)</u> | <u>1,779</u> |
| CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES | | |
| Guarantee deposits refunded | (27) | (9) |
| Repayment of the principal portion of lease liabilities | (24,758) | (23,801) |
| Interest paid | (847) | (1,164) |
| Dividends from claims extinguished by prescription reclassified to capital surplus | - | 42 |
| Net cash used in financing activities | <u>(25,632)</u> | <u>(24,932)</u> |
| EFFECT OF EXCHANGE RATE CHANGES ON CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS | <u>21,730</u> | <u>17,448</u> |

(Continued)

GLOBAL UNICHIP CORP. AND SUBSIDIARIES

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

| | <u>Three Months Ended March 31</u> | |
|--|------------------------------------|---------------------|
| | <u>2025</u> | <u>2024</u> |
| NET INCREASE (DECREASE) IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS | \$ (928,136) | \$ 1,916,525 |
| CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, BEGINNING OF PERIOD | <u>10,427,431</u> | <u>7,637,809</u> |
| CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, END OF PERIOD | <u>\$ 9,499,295</u> | <u>\$ 9,554,334</u> |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.

(Concluded)

GLOBAL UNICHIP CORP. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

THREE MONTHS ENDED MARCH 31, 2025 AND 2024

(Amounts in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Unless Specified Otherwise)

1. GENERAL

Global Unichip Corp. (GUC), a Republic of China (R.O.C.) corporation, was incorporated on January 22, 1998. GUC is engaged mainly in researching, developing, producing, testing and selling of embedded memory and logic components for various application ICs, cell libraries for various application ICs, and EDA tools for various application ICs. On November 3, 2006, GUC's shares were listed on the Taiwan Stock Exchange (TWSE). The address of its registered office and principal place of business is No. 10 Li-Hsin 6th Rd., Hsinchu Science Park, Taiwan. GUC together with its consolidated subsidiaries are hereinafter referred to collectively as the "Company".

2. APPROVAL OF CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The consolidated financial statements were agreed by the Audit and Corporate Governance Committee and reported to the Board of Directors on April 24, 2025.

3. APPLICATION OF NEW, AMENDED AND REVISED STANDARDS AND INTERPRETATIONS

- a. Initial application of the amendments to the International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS), International Accounting Standards (IAS), IFRIC Interpretations (IFRIC), and SIC Interpretations (SIC) (collectively, the "IFRS Accounting Standards") endorsed and issued into effect by the Financial Supervisory Commission (FSC)

The initial application of the IFRS Accounting Standards endorsed and issued into effect by the FSC did not have a material impact on the Company's accounting policies.

- b. The IFRS Accounting Standards endorsed by the FSC for application starting from 2026

| <u>New, Amended and Revised Standards and Interpretations</u> | <u>Effective Date Announced by IASB</u> |
|--|---|
| Amendments to IFRS 9 and IFRS 7 "Amendments to the Classification and Measurement of Financial Instruments" - the amendments to the application guidance of classification of financial assets | January 1, 2026 (Note 1) |

Note 1: An entity shall apply those amendments for annual reporting periods beginning on or after January 1, 2026. It is permitted to apply these amendments for an earlier period beginning on January 1, 2025.

As of the date the consolidated financial statements were authorized for issue, the Company is continuously assessing the possible impact of the application of the amendments on the Company's financial position and financial performance.

- c. The IFRS Accounting Standards in issue but not yet endorsed and issued into effect by the FSC

| <u>New, Amended and Revised Standards and Interpretations</u> | <u>Effective Date Announced by IASB (Note 1)</u> |
|--|--|
| Annual Improvements to IFRS Accounting Standards - Volume 11 | January 1, 2026 |
| Amendments to IFRS 9 and IFRS 7 “Amendments to the Classification and Measurement of Financial Instruments” the amendments to the application guidance of derecognition of financial liabilities | January 1, 2026 |
| Amendments to IFRS 9 and IFRS 7 “Contracts Referencing Nature-dependent Electricity” | January 1, 2026 |
| Amendments to IFRS 10 and IAS 28 “Sale or Contribution of Assets between an Investor and its Associate or Joint Venture” | To be determined by IASB |
| IFRS 17 “Insurance Contracts” | January 1, 2023 |
| Amendments to IFRS 17 | January 1, 2023 |
| Amendments to IFRS 17 “Initial Application of IFRS 17 and IFRS 9 - Comparative Information” | January 1, 2023 |
| IFRS 18 “Presentation and Disclosures in Financial Statements” | January 1, 2027 |
| IFRS 19 “Subsidiaries without Public Accountability: Disclosures” | January 1, 2027 |

Note 1: Unless stated otherwise, the above IFRS Accounting Standards are effective for annual reporting periods beginning on or after their respective effective dates.

As of the date the consolidated financial statements were authorized for issue, the Company is continuously assessing the possible impact that the application of above standards and interpretations will have on the Company’s financial position and financial performance, and will disclose the relevant impact when the assessment is completed.

4. SUMMARY OF MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICY INFORMATION

Except for the following, the accounting policies applied in these consolidated financial statements are consistent with those applied in the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024.

For the convenience of readers, the accompanying consolidated financial statements have been translated into English from the original Chinese version prepared and used in the R.O.C. If there is any conflict between the English version and the original Chinese version or any difference in the interpretation of the two versions, the Chinese-language consolidated financial statements shall prevail.

Statement of Compliance

These interim consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers and IAS 34 “Interim Financial Reporting” as endorsed and issued into effect by the FSC. Disclosure information included in these interim consolidated financial statements is less than the disclosure information required in a complete set of annual financial statements.

Basis of Consolidation

Principles for preparing consolidated financial statements

The basis of preparation and the basis for the consolidated financial statements applied in these consolidated financial statements are consistent with those applied in the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024.

The subsidiaries in the consolidated financial statements

The detail information of the subsidiaries at the end of reporting period is as follows:

| Name of Investor | Name of Investee | Main Businesses and Products | Establishment and Operating Location | Percentage of Ownership | | | Remark |
|------------------|---|---|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|----------------|--------|
| | | | | March 31, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | March 31, 2024 | |
| GUC | Global Unichip Corp.-NA (GUC-NA) | Products consulting, design and technical support service | U.S.A. | 100% | 100% | 100% | Note |
| | Global Unichip Japan Co., Ltd. (GUC-Japan) | Products consulting, design and technical support service | Japan | 100% | 100% | 100% | Note |
| | Global Unichip Corp. Europe B.V. (GUC-Europe) | Products consulting, design and technical support service | Netherlands | 100% | 100% | 100% | Note |
| | Global Unichip Corp. Korea (GUC-Korea) | Products consulting, design and technical support service | Korea | 100% | 100% | 100% | Note |
| | Global Unichip (Nanjing) Ltd. (GUC-Nanjing) | Products consulting, design and technical support service | Nanjing, China | 100% | 100% | 100% | Note |
| | Global Unichip (Shanghai) Company, Limited (GUC-Shanghai) | Products consulting, design and technical support service | Shanghai, China | 100% | 100% | 100% | Note |
| | Global Unichip Vietnam Company Limited (GUC-Vietnam) | Products consulting, design and technical support service | Vietnam | 100% | 100% | 100% | Note |

Note: The subsidiaries are not significant subsidiaries. Except for GUC-NA and GUC-Nanjing, other subsidiaries' financial statements have not been reviewed or audited.

Retirement Benefits

Pension cost for an interim period is calculated on a year-to-date basis by using the actuarially determined pension cost rate at the end of the prior financial year, adjusted for significant market fluctuations since that time and for significant plan amendments, settlements, or other significant one-off events.

Taxation

Income tax expense represents the sum of the tax currently payable and deferred tax. Interim period income taxes are assessed on an annual basis and calculated by applying to an interim period's pre-tax income the tax rate that would be applicable to expected total annual earnings.

5. MATERIAL ACCOUNTING JUDGMENTS AND KEY SOURCES OF ESTIMATION AND UNCERTAINTY

The same material accounting judgments and key sources of estimates and uncertainty have been followed in these consolidated financial statements as were applied in the preparation of the Company's consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024.

6. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

| | March 31, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | March 31, 2024 |
|---|----------------|-------------------|----------------|
| Cash and deposits in banks | \$ 9,499,295 | \$ 10,077,431 | \$ 9,554,334 |
| Repurchase agreements collateralized by bonds | - | 350,000 | - |
| | \$ 9,499,295 | \$ 10,427,431 | \$ 9,554,334 |

Deposits in banks consisted of highly liquid time deposits that were readily convertible to known amounts of cash and were subject to an insignificant risk of changes in value.

7. ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE, NET

| | March 31, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | March 31, 2024 |
|--|---------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|
| At amortized cost of accounts receivable | | | |
| Gross carrying amount | \$ 1,588,936 | \$ 2,135,277 | \$ 1,543,966 |
| Less: Allowance for credit impairment loss | <u>-</u> | <u>(147,249)</u> | <u>(38,888)</u> |
| | <u>\$ 1,588,936</u> | <u>\$ 1,988,028</u> | <u>\$ 1,505,078</u> |

In principle, the payment term granted to customers is due 30 days from the invoice date or 30 days from the end of the month the invoice is issued.

The Company measures the loss allowance for accounts receivable at an amount equal to lifetime expected credit losses. The expected credit losses on accounts receivable are estimated using a provision matrix prepared by reference to the past account aging records of the debtor and an analysis of the debtor's current financial position, adjusted for factors that are specific to the debtor and an assessment of the gross domestic product growth rate, unemployment rate and industrial indicators at the reporting date. The Company estimates expected credit losses based on the number of days that receivables are past due. As the Company's historical credit losses experience does not show significantly different loss patterns for different customer segments, the provision for losses based on past due status of receivables is not further distinguished between the Company's different customer base; poor credit rating customers that have accounts receivable balances past due over 90 days are provided with full amount of loss allowance.

The Company writes off an account receivable when there is information indicating that the debtor is in severe financial difficulty and there is no realistic prospect of recovery of the receivable. For accounts receivable that have been written off, the Company continues to engage in enforcement activity to attempt to recover the receivables which are due. Where recoveries are made, these are recognized in profit or loss.

Aging analysis of accounts receivable

| | March 31, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | March 31, 2024 |
|------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|
| No past due | \$ 1,563,695 | \$ 1,778,612 | \$ 1,422,946 |
| Past due | | | |
| Past due within 1-30 days | 17,471 | 209,416 | 59,036 |
| Past due within 31-60 days | 7,770 | - | 3,168 |
| Past due within 91-120 days | - | 81,966 | 17,405 |
| Past due within 121-150 days | - | 65,283 | 41,411 |
| Less: Loss allowance | <u>-</u> | <u>(147,249)</u> | <u>(38,888)</u> |
| | <u>\$ 1,588,936</u> | <u>\$ 1,988,028</u> | <u>\$ 1,505,078</u> |

The movements of the loss allowance of accounts receivable were as follows:

| | <u>Three Months Ended March 31</u> | |
|--|------------------------------------|------------------|
| | 2025 | 2024 |
| Balance at January 1 | \$ 147,249 | \$ - |
| Add: Net remeasurement of loss allowance | (146,023) | 38,888 |
| Effect of exchange rate changes | <u>(1,226)</u> | <u>-</u> |
| Balance at March 31 | <u>\$ -</u> | <u>\$ 38,888</u> |

8. FINANCIAL ASSETS AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH PROFIT OR LOSS

| | March 31, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | March 31, 2024 |
|--|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| Financial assets mandatorily classified as at FVTPL | | | |
| Non-derivative financial assets | | | |
| Mutual funds | <u>\$ 2,991,379</u> | <u>\$ 2,980,000</u> | <u>\$ 2,086,754</u> |

9. INVENTORIES

| | March 31, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | March 31, 2024 |
|-----------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| Finished goods | \$ 861,023 | \$ 935,866 | \$ 859,508 |
| Work in process | 2,858,162 | 1,446,825 | 3,113,326 |
| Raw materials | <u>658,415</u> | <u>411,750</u> | <u>700,790</u> |
| | <u>\$ 4,377,600</u> | <u>\$ 2,794,441</u> | <u>\$ 4,673,624</u> |

Reversal of inventory valuation losses was included in the cost of revenue; the amounts were as follows:

| | <u>Three Months Ended March 31</u> | |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------|
| | 2025 | 2024 |
| Reversal of write-down of inventories | <u>\$ 18,058</u> | <u>\$ 5,469</u> |

10. PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

| | Land | Buildings | Machinery and Equipment | Research and Development Equipment | Miscellaneous Equipment | Construction In Progress | Total |
|------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|--|----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|
| <u>Cost</u> | | | | | | | |
| Balance at January 1, 2025 | \$ 266,700 | \$ 242,923 | \$ 112,245 | \$ 1,708,152 | \$ 535,790 | \$ 151,906 | \$ 3,017,716 |
| Additions | - | - | - | 11,720 | 8,048 | 11,761 | 31,529 |
| Effect of exchange rate changes | - | - | - | 235 | 1,772 | - | 2,007 |
| Balance at March 31, 2025 | <u>\$ 266,700</u> | <u>\$ 242,923</u> | <u>\$ 112,245</u> | <u>\$ 1,720,107</u> | <u>\$ 545,610</u> | <u>\$ 163,667</u> | <u>\$ 3,051,252</u> |
| <u>Accumulated depreciation</u> | | | | | | | |
| Balance at January 1, 2025 | \$ - | \$ 97,161 | \$ 70,540 | \$ 1,457,665 | \$ 450,403 | \$ - | \$ 2,075,769 |
| Depreciation | - | 1,191 | 3,288 | 30,598 | 10,072 | - | 45,149 |
| Effect of exchange rate changes | - | - | - | 215 | 1,317 | - | 1,532 |
| Balance at March 31, 2025 | <u>\$ -</u> | <u>\$ 98,352</u> | <u>\$ 73,828</u> | <u>\$ 1,488,478</u> | <u>\$ 461,792</u> | <u>\$ -</u> | <u>\$ 2,122,450</u> |
| Carrying amount at January 1, 2025 | <u>\$ 266,700</u> | <u>\$ 145,762</u> | <u>\$ 41,705</u> | <u>\$ 250,487</u> | <u>\$ 85,387</u> | <u>\$ 151,906</u> | <u>\$ 941,947</u> |
| Carrying amount at March 31, 2025 | <u>\$ 266,700</u> | <u>\$ 144,571</u> | <u>\$ 38,417</u> | <u>\$ 231,629</u> | <u>\$ 83,818</u> | <u>\$ 163,667</u> | <u>\$ 928,802</u> |

(Continued)

| | Land | Buildings | Machinery and Equipment | Research and Development Equipment | Miscellaneous Equipment | Construction In Progress | Total |
|------------------------------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|
| <u>Cost</u> | | | | | | | |
| Balance at January 1, 2024 | \$ - | \$ 242,923 | \$ 112,085 | \$ 1,790,963 | \$ 512,137 | \$ - | \$ 2,658,108 |
| Additions | - | - | - | 7,829 | 12,570 | - | 20,399 |
| Effect of exchange rate changes | - | - | - | 726 | 582 | - | 1,308 |
| Balance at March 31, 2024 | <u>\$ -</u> | <u>\$ 242,923</u> | <u>\$ 112,085</u> | <u>\$ 1,799,518</u> | <u>\$ 525,289</u> | <u>\$ -</u> | <u>\$ 2,679,815</u> |
| <u>Accumulated depreciation</u> | | | | | | | |
| Balance at January 1, 2024 | \$ - | \$ 92,394 | \$ 55,531 | \$ 1,531,211 | \$ 420,335 | \$ - | \$ 2,099,471 |
| Depreciation | - | 1,192 | 3,975 | 27,766 | 8,915 | - | 41,848 |
| Effect of exchange rate changes | - | - | - | 593 | 524 | - | 1,117 |
| Balance at March 31, 2024 | <u>\$ -</u> | <u>\$ 93,586</u> | <u>\$ 59,506</u> | <u>\$ 1,559,570</u> | <u>\$ 429,774</u> | <u>\$ -</u> | <u>\$ 2,142,436</u> |
| Carrying amount at January 1, 2024 | <u>\$ -</u> | <u>\$ 150,529</u> | <u>\$ 56,554</u> | <u>\$ 259,752</u> | <u>\$ 91,802</u> | <u>\$ -</u> | <u>\$ 558,637</u> |
| Carrying amount at March 31, 2024 | <u>\$ -</u> | <u>\$ 149,337</u> | <u>\$ 52,579</u> | <u>\$ 239,948</u> | <u>\$ 95,515</u> | <u>\$ -</u> | <u>\$ 537,379</u> |

(Concluded)

11. LEASE ARRANGEMENTS

a. Right-of-use assets

| | Land | Buildings | Transportation Equipment | Total |
|-------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|
| <u>Cost</u> | | | | |
| Balance at January 1, 2025 | \$ 59,238 | \$ 485,521 | \$ 5,915 | \$ 550,674 |
| Additions | - | 18,585 | - | 18,585 |
| Lease modification | (2,005) | - | - | (2,005) |
| Effect of exchange rate changes | - | 7,793 | - | 7,793 |
| Balance at March 31, 2025 | <u>\$ 57,233</u> | <u>\$ 511,899</u> | <u>\$ 5,915</u> | <u>\$ 575,047</u> |
| <u>Accumulated depreciation</u> | | | | |
| Balance at January 1, 2025 | \$ 9,695 | \$ 365,251 | \$ 2,514 | \$ 377,460 |
| Depreciation | 389 | 19,617 | 296 | 20,302 |
| Effect of exchange rate changes | - | 5,619 | - | 5,619 |
| Balance at March 31, 2025 | <u>\$ 10,084</u> | <u>\$ 390,487</u> | <u>\$ 2,810</u> | <u>\$ 403,381</u> |
| Carrying amounts at January 1, 2025 | <u>\$ 49,543</u> | <u>\$ 120,270</u> | <u>\$ 3,401</u> | <u>\$ 173,214</u> |
| Carrying amounts at March 31, 2025 | <u>\$ 47,149</u> | <u>\$ 121,412</u> | <u>\$ 3,105</u> | <u>\$ 171,666</u> |

| | | | | |
|---------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| <u>Cost</u> | | | | |
| Balance at January 1, 2024 | \$ 59,238 | \$ 467,227 | \$ 5,886 | \$ 532,351 |
| Additions | - | 2,683 | 796 | 3,479 |
| Lease expired | - | - | (767) | (767) |
| Effect of exchange rate changes | - | 3,457 | - | 3,457 |
| Balance at March 31, 2024 | <u>\$ 59,238</u> | <u>\$ 473,367</u> | <u>\$ 5,915</u> | <u>\$ 538,520</u> |

(Continued)

| | Land | Buildings | Transportation Equipment | Total |
|-------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------|
| <u>Accumulated depreciation</u> | | | | |
| Balance at January 1, 2024 | \$ 8,076 | \$ 285,456 | \$ 2,098 | \$ 295,630 |
| Depreciation | 405 | 19,251 | 295 | 19,951 |
| Lease expired | - | - | (767) | (767) |
| Effect of exchange rate changes | <u>-</u> | <u>1,256</u> | <u>-</u> | <u>1,256</u> |
| Balance at March 31, 2024 | <u>\$ 8,481</u> | <u>\$ 305,963</u> | <u>\$ 1,626</u> | <u>\$ 316,070</u> |
| Carrying amounts at January 1, 2024 | <u>\$ 51,162</u> | <u>\$ 181,771</u> | <u>\$ 3,788</u> | <u>\$ 236,721</u> |
| Carrying amounts at March 31, 2024 | <u>\$ 50,757</u> | <u>\$ 167,404</u> | <u>\$ 4,289</u> | <u>\$ 222,450</u> |

(Concluded)

| Three Months Ended March 31 | |
|------------------------------------|-------------|
| 2025 | 2024 |

Income from the subleasing of right-of-use assets (presented in other income)

| | |
|-------------|--------------|
| <u>\$ 7</u> | <u>\$ 75</u> |
|-------------|--------------|

b. Lease liabilities

| | March 31, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | March 31, 2024 |
|------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|
| <u>Carrying amount</u> | | | |
| Current | <u>\$ 68,631</u> | <u>\$ 76,965</u> | <u>\$ 79,939</u> |
| Non-current | <u>\$ 112,076</u> | <u>\$ 109,596</u> | <u>\$ 152,820</u> |

Range of discount rates for lease liabilities was as follows:

| | March 31, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | March 31, 2024 |
|--------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Land | 1.62% | 1.62% | 1.62% |
| Buildings | 0.642%-5.61% | 0.642%-6.19% | 0.589%-6.19% |
| Transportation equipment | 0.925%-1.611% | 0.925%-1.611% | 0.925%-1.611% |

c. Material leasing activities and terms

The Company leases land and buildings for the use of plants and offices with lease terms ranging from 1 to 37 years. The lease contract for land located in the R.O.C. specifies that lease payments will be adjusted on the basis of changes in announced land value prices and other factors at any time. The Company does not have bargain purchase option to acquire the leasehold land and buildings at the end of the lease terms. In addition, the Company is prohibited from subleasing or transferring all or any portion of the underlying assets without the lessor's consent.

d. Subleases

The other sublease transaction is set out below.

Sublease of right-of-use assets

The Company subleased its leasehold parking lot under operating lease with lease term of 1 year and 7 months.

The maturity analysis of lease payments receivable under operating subleases was as follows:

| | March 31, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | March 31, 2024 |
|--------|---------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Year 1 | \$ <u>22</u> | \$ <u>29</u> | \$ <u>75</u> |

e. Other lease information

| | Three Months Ended March 31 | |
|---|------------------------------------|--------------------|
| | 2025 | 2024 |
| Expenses relating to short-term leases | \$ <u>1,383</u> | \$ <u>1,637</u> |
| Expenses relating to low-value asset leases | \$ <u>51</u> | \$ <u>11</u> |
| Total cash outflow for leases | \$ <u>(27,087)</u> | \$ <u>(26,681)</u> |

The Company's leases for certain buildings and miscellaneous equipment qualify as short-term leases and leases for certain office equipment and miscellaneous equipment qualify as low-value asset leases. The Company has elected to apply the recognition exemption and thus, did not recognize right-of-use assets and lease liabilities for these leases.

12. INTANGIBLE ASSETS

| | Software | Patents | Total |
|------------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|---------------------|
| <u>Cost</u> | | | |
| Balance at January 1, 2025 | \$ 1,314,917 | \$ 519 | \$ 1,315,436 |
| Additions | 31,057 | - | 31,057 |
| Effect of exchange rate changes | <u>5</u> | <u>-</u> | <u>5</u> |
| Balance at March 31, 2025 | <u>\$ 1,345,979</u> | <u>\$ 519</u> | <u>\$ 1,346,498</u> |
| <u>Accumulated amortization</u> | | | |
| Balance at January 1, 2025 | \$ 877,117 | \$ 519 | \$ 877,636 |
| Amortization | 95,851 | - | 95,851 |
| Effect of exchange rate changes | <u>5</u> | <u>-</u> | <u>5</u> |
| Balance at March 31, 2025 | <u>\$ 972,973</u> | <u>\$ 519</u> | <u>\$ 973,492</u> |
| Carrying amount at January 1, 2025 | <u>\$ 437,800</u> | <u>\$ -</u> | <u>\$ 437,800</u> |
| Carrying amount at March 31, 2025 | <u>\$ 373,006</u> | <u>\$ -</u> | <u>\$ 373,006</u> |

(Continued)

| | Software | Patents | Total |
|------------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|---------------------|
| <u>Cost</u> | | | |
| Balance at January 1, 2024 | \$ 1,256,145 | \$ 519 | \$ 1,256,664 |
| Additions | 79,518 | - | 79,518 |
| Effect of exchange rate changes | <u>4</u> | <u>-</u> | <u>4</u> |
| Balance at March 31, 2024 | <u>\$ 1,335,667</u> | <u>\$ 519</u> | <u>\$ 1,336,186</u> |
| <u>Accumulated amortization</u> | | | |
| Balance at January 1, 2024 | \$ 668,859 | \$ 519 | \$ 669,378 |
| Amortization | 91,501 | - | 91,501 |
| Effect of exchange rate changes | <u>4</u> | <u>-</u> | <u>4</u> |
| Balance at March 31, 2024 | <u>\$ 760,364</u> | <u>\$ 519</u> | <u>\$ 760,883</u> |
| Carrying amount at January 1, 2024 | <u>\$ 587,286</u> | <u>\$ -</u> | <u>\$ 587,286</u> |
| Carrying amount at March 31, 2024 | <u>\$ 575,303</u> | <u>\$ -</u> | <u>\$ 575,303</u> |
| | | | (Concluded) |

13. OTHER CURRENT ASSETS

| | March 31, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | March 31, 2024 |
|----------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Prepaid license fees | \$ 539,170 | \$ 496,314 | \$ 364,976 |
| Tax receivable | 257,414 | 158,246 | 143,343 |
| Prepaid expenses | 54,768 | 30,676 | 53,505 |
| Prepaid income tax | <u>4,400</u> | <u>4,236</u> | <u>6,783</u> |
| | <u>\$ 855,752</u> | <u>\$ 689,472</u> | <u>\$ 568,607</u> |

14. OTHER LIABILITIES

| | March 31, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | March 31, 2024 |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|
| <u>Current</u> | | | |
| License fees payable | \$ 208,790 | \$ 193,432 | \$ 311,020 |
| Payable for salaries and bonuses | 194,005 | 238,250 | 187,988 |
| Payable for royalties | 21,180 | 28,412 | 20,906 |
| Others | <u>1,073,885</u> | <u>1,134,700</u> | <u>433,987</u> |
| | <u>\$ 1,497,860</u> | <u>\$ 1,594,794</u> | <u>\$ 953,901</u> |
| <u>Non-current</u> | | | |
| License fees payable | <u>\$ 65,820</u> | <u>\$ 73,067</u> | <u>\$ 154,645</u> |

The license fees payable is primarily attributable to several agreements that GUC entered into for certain technology license and software.

15. RETIREMENT BENEFIT PLANS

a. Defined contribution plans

The pension mechanism under the Labor Pension Act is deemed a defined contribution retirement plan. Pursuant to the Act, GUC makes monthly contributions equal to 6% of each employee's monthly salary to employees' pension accounts. Furthermore, GUC-NA, GUC-Japan, GUC-Korea, GUC-Shanghai and GUC-Nanjing make monthly contributions at certain percentages of the salary of their employees. Accordingly, the Company recognized expenses of \$20,924 thousand and \$18,887 thousand in the consolidated statements of comprehensive income for the three months ended March 31, 2025 and 2024, respectively.

b. Defined benefit plans

GUC has a defined benefit plan under the Labor Standards Act, which provides benefits based on an employee's length of service and average monthly salary of the last six months prior to retirement. GUC contributes an amount equal to 2% of salaries paid each month to a pension fund (the Fund), which is administered by the Labor Pension Fund Supervisory Committee (the Committee) and deposited in the Committee's name in the Bank of Taiwan. Before the end of each year, GUC assesses the balance in the Fund. If the amount of the balance in the Fund is inadequate to pay retirement benefits for employees who conform to retirement requirements in the next year, GUC is required to fund the difference in one appropriation that should be made before the end of March of the next year. The Fund is managed by the Bureau of Labor Funds, Ministry of Labor ("the Bureau"); GUC has no right to influence the investment policy and strategy.

GUC adopted projected unit credit method to measure the present value of the defined benefit obligation, current service costs and prior service costs.

GUC adopted the pension cost rate from the actuarial valuation as of December 31, 2024 and 2023 to determine and recognize pension expenses in general and administrative expenses of \$294 thousand and \$356 thousand in the consolidated statements of comprehensive income for the three months ended March 31, 2025 and 2024, respectively.

16. EQUITY

a. Share capital

| | March 31, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | March 31, 2024 |
|------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Authorized | <u>\$ 1,800,000</u> | <u>\$ 1,800,000</u> | <u>\$ 1,800,000</u> |
| Issued | <u>\$ 1,340,119</u> | <u>\$ 1,340,119</u> | <u>\$ 1,340,119</u> |

As of March 31, 2025, December 31, 2024 and March 31, 2024 GUC was authorized to issue 180,000 thousand shares, with par value of \$10; each share is entitled to the right to vote and to receive dividends, and a total of 134,011 thousand shares have been paid and issued.

b. Capital surplus

| | March 31, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | March 31, 2024 |
|----------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|
| From merger | \$ 16,621 | \$ 16,621 | \$ 16,621 |
| Additional paid-in capital | 13,232 | 13,232 | 13,232 |

(Continued)

| | March 31, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | March 31, 2024 |
|--|---------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Donations | \$ 2,710 | \$ 2,710 | \$ 2,710 |
| Dividends from claims extinguished by prescription | <u>280</u> | <u>280</u> | <u>280</u> |
| | <u>\$ 32,843</u> | <u>\$ 32,843</u> | <u>\$ 32,843</u> (Concluded) |

Under the Company Law, the capital surplus generated from the excess of the issuance price over the par value of capital stock (including the stock issued for new capital and mergers) and donations may be used to offset a deficit; in addition, when the Company has no deficit, such capital surplus may be appropriated as cash dividends or stock dividends, which are limited to a certain percentage of GUC's paid-in capital. The capital surplus recognized from dividends with claims extinguished by prescription may be only used to offset a deficit.

c. Retained earnings and dividend policy

According to GUC's Articles of Incorporation, when allocating the net profits of each fiscal year, GUC shall first offset its losses in previous years before making appropriations to the following items:

- 1) Legal reserve at 10% of the remaining profit. However, when the legal reserve amounts to the authorized capital, this shall not apply;
- 2) Special reserve in accordance with the resolution in the shareholders' meeting;
- 3) Any balance remaining shall be allocated to shareholders according to the resolution in the shareholders' meeting.

The Articles of Incorporation provide the policy about employee' compensation and remuneration to directors; refer to Note 24.

In GUC's profit distribution, the proportion of cash dividends shall not be lower than 60% of the total dividends, depending on future expansion plans and needs for cash.

The reserve may be used to offset a deficit, or be distributed as dividends and bonuses to the extent that the portion exceeds 25% of the paid-in capital if GUC incurs no loss.

A special reserve equivalent to the net debit balance of other components of shareholders' equity, such as exchange differences on the translation of foreign operations, shall be made from unappropriated earnings. Any special reserve appropriated may be reversed to the extent that the net debit balance reverses.

The appropriations of earnings for 2024 and 2023 had been approved in the meetings of the Board of Directors and shareholders of GUC held on January 23, 2025 and May 16, 2024, respectively. The appropriations and dividends per share were as follows:

| | <u>Appropriation of Earnings</u> <u>For the Year Ended December 31</u> | |
|---|---|---------------------|
| | 2024 | 2023 |
| Legal reserve | <u>\$ 345,797</u> | <u>\$ 351,217</u> |
| Special reserve (reversal of special reserve) | <u>\$ (30,873)</u> | <u>\$ 15,773</u> |
| Cash dividends | <u>\$ 2,144,191</u> | <u>\$ 1,876,167</u> |
| Cash dividends per share (NT\$) | \$ 16.00 | \$ 14.00 |

The appropriations of earnings for 2024 are to be resolved in the meeting of the shareholders of GUC which is expected to be held on May 15, 2025.

d. Others

Changes in foreign currency translation reserve were as follows:

| | Three Months Ended March 31 | |
|---|------------------------------------|--------------------|
| | 2025 | 2024 |
| Balance, beginning of period | \$ (3,134) | \$ (34,007) |
| Exchange differences on translation of foreign operations | <u>24,448</u> | <u>17,490</u> |
| Balance, end of period | <u>\$ 21,314</u> | <u>\$ (16,517)</u> |

The exchange differences on translation of foreign operation's net assets from its functional currency to GUC's presentation currency are recognized directly in other comprehensive income and also accumulated in the foreign currency translation reserve.

17. NET REVENUE

The analysis of the Company's net revenue was as follows:

| | Three Months Ended March 31 | |
|---|------------------------------------|---------------------|
| | 2025 | 2024 |
| Revenue from customer contracts | | |
| Net revenue from sale of goods | \$ 5,665,268 | \$ 4,164,077 |
| Non-recurring engineering ("NRE") service | <u>1,358,376</u> | <u>1,526,294</u> |
| | <u>\$ 7,023,644</u> | <u>\$ 5,690,371</u> |

Revenue from sale of goods is measured at the fair value of the consideration received or receivable. Revenue is reduced for estimated customer returns, rebates and other similar allowances. The Company estimates and recognizes refund liabilities based on historical experience and the consideration of varying contractual terms; refund liabilities are classified under accrued expenses and other current liabilities.

a. Contract balances

| | March 31, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | March 31, 2024 | January 1, 2024 |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| Accounts receivable, net | <u>\$ 1,588,936</u> | <u>\$ 1,988,028</u> | <u>\$ 1,505,078</u> | <u>\$ 1,967,388</u> |
| Contract liabilities - current | <u>\$ 8,808,769</u> | <u>\$ 9,348,737</u> | <u>\$ 7,059,599</u> | <u>\$ 6,250,159</u> |

The changes in the contract liability balances primarily result from the timing difference between the satisfaction of performance obligation and the customer's payment.

For the three months ended March 31, 2025 and 2024, the Company recognized revenue of \$4,103,296 thousand and \$2,647,771 thousand, respectively, from the beginning balance of contract liability.

b. Disaggregation of revenue from contracts with customers

| Product | Three Months Ended March 31 | |
|----------------|------------------------------------|---------------------|
| | 2025 | 2024 |
| Wafer product | \$ 5,665,268 | \$ 4,164,077 |
| NRE | 1,313,609 | 1,385,867 |
| Others | <u>44,767</u> | <u>140,427</u> |
| | <u>\$ 7,023,644</u> | <u>\$ 5,690,371</u> |

| Region | Three Months Ended March 31 | |
|---------------|------------------------------------|---------------------|
| | 2025 | 2024 |
| United States | \$ 4,829,467 | \$ 1,006,102 |
| Taiwan | 1,006,721 | 522,801 |
| China | 715,582 | 2,704,962 |
| Japan | 430,456 | 620,769 |
| Europe | 32,730 | 47,881 |
| Korea | <u>8,688</u> | <u>787,856</u> |
| | <u>\$ 7,023,644</u> | <u>\$ 5,690,371</u> |

The Company categorized net revenue mainly based on the country of sales region.

| Application Type | Three Months Ended March 31 | |
|-------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------|
| | 2025 | 2024 |
| Digital Consumer | \$ 1,379,445 | \$ 2,240,382 |
| Networking | 876,382 | 1,647,968 |
| Industry | 396,774 | 769,107 |
| AI/ML | 99,599 | 597,323 |
| Others | <u>4,271,444</u> | <u>435,591</u> |
| | <u>\$ 7,023,644</u> | <u>\$ 5,690,371</u> |

| Customer Type | Three Months Ended March 31 | |
|----------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------|
| | 2025 | 2024 |
| System House | \$ 5,350,774 | \$ 3,625,407 |
| Fabless | <u>1,672,870</u> | <u>2,064,964</u> |
| | <u>\$ 7,023,644</u> | <u>\$ 5,690,371</u> |

| Resolution | Three Months Ended March 31 | | | |
|------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| | 2025 | | 2024 | |
| | Net Revenue from NRE Service | Net Revenue from Sale of Goods | Net Revenue from NRE Service | Net Revenue from Sale of Goods |
| 3-nanometer | \$ 689,331 | \$ 735,459 | \$ 58,173 | \$ - |
| 5-nanometer | 29,952 | 2,730,535 | 26,052 | 85,265 |
| 7-nanometer | 165,782 | 147,641 | 530,237 | 654,600 |
| 16-nanometer and above | 428,544 | 2,051,633 | 771,405 | 3,424,212 |
| Others | <u>44,767</u> | <u>-</u> | <u>140,427</u> | <u>-</u> |
| | <u>\$ 1,358,376</u> | <u>\$ 5,665,268</u> | <u>\$ 1,526,294</u> | <u>\$ 4,164,077</u> |

18. INTEREST INCOME

| | Three Months Ended March 31 | |
|---|------------------------------------|------------------|
| | 2025 | 2024 |
| Bank deposits | \$ 45,540 | \$ 36,648 |
| Repurchase agreements collateralized by bonds | <u>314</u> | <u>-</u> |
| | <u>\$ 45,854</u> | <u>\$ 36,648</u> |

19. OTHER INCOME

| | Three Months Ended March 31 | |
|-------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------|
| | 2025 | 2024 |
| Government grants | \$ 3,074 | \$ 87 |
| Rental income | 7 | 75 |
| Other income | <u>704</u> | <u>1,802</u> |
| | <u>\$ 3,785</u> | <u>\$ 1,964</u> |

20. OTHER GAINS AND LOSSES

| | Three Months Ended March 31 | |
|---|------------------------------------|------------------|
| | 2025 | 2024 |
| Gain on financial assets at fair value through profit or loss | \$ 11,379 | \$ 23,990 |
| Foreign exchange gain (loss), net | <u>(12,175)</u> | <u>7,996</u> |
| | <u>\$ (796)</u> | <u>\$ 31,986</u> |

21. FINANCE COSTS

| | Three Months Ended March 31 | |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------|
| | 2025 | 2024 |
| Interest on lease liabilities | <u>\$ 847</u> | <u>\$ 1,164</u> |

22. INCOME TAX

- a. Income tax expense recognized in profit or loss

Income tax expense consisted of the following:

| | Three Months Ended March 31 | |
|---|------------------------------------|-------------------|
| | 2025 | 2024 |
| Current income tax expense | | |
| In respect of the current year | \$ 148,989 | \$ 105,487 |
| Deferred income tax expense | | |
| In respect of the current year | <u>32,276</u> | <u>6,742</u> |
| Income tax expense recognized in profit or loss | <u>\$ 181,265</u> | <u>\$ 112,229</u> |

b. Tax expense (income) related to Pillar Two income tax legislation

The governments of Netherlands, Vietnam, Korea, and Japan, where GUC-Europe, GUC-Vietnam, GUC-Korea, and GUC-Japan are incorporated, have enacted the Pillar Two income taxes legislation effective from December 31, 2023, January 1, 2024, January 1, 2024, and April 1, 2024, respectively.

Under the legislation, above subsidiaries will be required to pay top-up tax on profits of GUC and its subsidiaries that are taxed at an effective tax rate of less than 15% in their registration. The main jurisdictions in which exposures to this tax may exist include China and Korea. As of March 31, 2025, approximately 0.99% of the Company's annual profits which are currently taxed at the average effective tax rate applicable to those profits of 9.18% may be subject to the tax. This information is based on the profits and tax expense determined as part of the preparation of the Company's consolidated financial statements. The Company is continuing to assess the impact of the Pillar Two income taxes legislation on its future financial performance.

c. Income tax assessments

The income tax returns of GUC through 2022 have been assessed by the tax authorities.

23. EARNINGS PER SHARE

| | Three Months Ended March 31 | |
|-------------|------------------------------------|----------------|
| | 2025 | 2024 |
| Basic EPS | \$ <u>7.17</u> | \$ <u>4.94</u> |
| Diluted EPS | \$ <u>7.14</u> | \$ <u>4.93</u> |

EPS is computed as follows:

| | Amounts (Numerator) | Number of Shares (Denominator) (In Thousands) | EPS (NT\$) |
|---|--------------------------------|--|-------------------|
| <u>Three months ended March 31, 2025</u> | | | |
| Basic EPS | | | |
| Net income available to common shareholders | \$ 961,368 | 134,011 | <u>\$7.17</u> |
| Effect of dilutive potential common stock | <u>-</u> | <u>548</u> | |
| Diluted EPS | | | |
| Net income available to common shareholders (including effect of dilutive potential common stock) | <u>\$ 961,368</u> | <u>134,559</u> | <u>\$7.14</u> |
| <u>Three months ended March 31, 2024</u> | | | |
| Basic EPS | | | |
| Net income available to common shareholders | \$ 662,649 | 134,011 | <u>\$4.94</u> |
| Effect of dilutive potential common stock | <u>-</u> | <u>461</u> | |
| Diluted EPS | | | |
| Net income available to common shareholders (including effect of dilutive potential common stock) | <u>\$ 662,649</u> | <u>134,472</u> | <u>\$4.93</u> |

The Company may settle the employees' compensation in cash or shares; therefore, the Company assumes that the entire amount of the compensation will be settled in shares, and the resulting potential shares are included in the weighted average number of shares outstanding used in the computation of diluted earnings per share, as the effect is dilutive. Such dilutive effect of the potential shares is included in the computation of diluted earnings per share until the number of shares to be distributed to employees is resolved in the following year.

24. ADDITIONAL INFORMATION OF EXPENSES BY NATURE

Net income included the following items:

| | Three Months Ended March 31 | |
|--|------------------------------------|-------------------|
| | 2025 | 2024 |
| a. Depreciation expense | | |
| Depreciation of property, plant and equipment | | |
| Recognized in cost of revenue | \$ 4,706 | \$ 5,940 |
| Recognized in operating expenses | <u>40,443</u> | <u>35,908</u> |
| | <u>45,149</u> | <u>41,848</u> |
| Depreciation of right-of-use assets | | |
| Recognized in cost of revenue | 1,188 | 1,200 |
| Recognized in operating expenses | <u>19,114</u> | <u>18,751</u> |
| | <u>20,302</u> | <u>19,951</u> |
| | <u>\$ 65,451</u> | <u>\$ 61,799</u> |
| b. Amortization of intangible assets | | |
| Recognized in cost of revenue | \$ 4,455 | \$ 4,900 |
| Recognized in operating expenses | <u>91,396</u> | <u>86,601</u> |
| | <u>\$ 95,851</u> | <u>\$ 91,501</u> |
| c. Employee benefits expense | | |
| Post-employment benefits (Note 15) | | |
| Defined contribution plans | \$ 20,924 | \$ 18,887 |
| Defined benefit plans | <u>294</u> | <u>356</u> |
| | 21,218 | 19,243 |
| Other employee benefits | <u>788,132</u> | <u>743,629</u> |
| | <u>\$ 809,350</u> | <u>\$ 762,872</u> |
| Employee benefits expense summarized by function | | |
| Recognized in cost of revenue | \$ 98,100 | \$ 93,768 |
| Recognized in operating expenses | <u>711,250</u> | <u>669,104</u> |
| | <u>\$ 809,350</u> | <u>\$ 762,872</u> |

d. Employees' compensation and remuneration to directors

GUC shall allocate employees' compensation and remuneration to directors no less than 2% and no more than 2%, respectively, of net income before tax and before the employees' compensation and remuneration to directors. Directors who also serve as executive officers of GUC are not entitled to receive the remuneration to directors. GUC shall first offset its losses in previous years before allocating for employees' compensation and remuneration to directors. GUC may issue stock or cash compensation to employees of an affiliated company upon meeting the conditions set by the Board of Directors.

GUC accrued employees' compensation and remuneration to directors in accordance with the provisions of the above Articles of Incorporation. If there is a change in the proposed amounts after the annual consolidated financial statements were authorized for issue, the differences are recorded as a change in accounting estimate and are recognized in the period of the change.

For the three months ended March 31, 2025 and 2024, GUC accrued employees' compensation and remuneration to directors were made at the approved percentage of net income before tax and before deduction of the employees' compensation and remuneration to directors. The accrued amounts were as follows:

| | Three Months Ended March 31 | |
|---------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------|
| | 2025 | 2024 |
| Employees' compensation | \$ 349,278 | \$ 240,067 |
| Remuneration to directors | 10,250 | 11,250 |

If there is a change in the proposed amounts after the annual consolidated financial statements were authorized for issue, the differences are recorded as a change in accounting estimate.

The employees' compensation and remuneration to directors of GUC in the amounts of \$1,158,948 thousand and \$41,933 thousand in cash for 2024, respectively, and in the amounts of \$1,271,103 thousand and \$45,000 thousand in cash for 2023, respectively, were approved by the Board of Directors in their meetings held on January 23, 2025 and January 31, 2024, respectively.

There was no difference between the employees' compensation and remuneration to directors approved for 2023 and the amounts reported as expenses in 2023. The employees' compensation and remuneration to directors approved for 2024 differed from the amounts reported as expenses in 2024; the differences were adjusted to profit and loss for 2025.

| | Year Ended December 31, 2024 | |
|---|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| | Employees' compensation | Remuneration to directors |
| The approved amounts by the Board of Directors | <u>\$ 1,158,948</u> | <u>\$ 41,933</u> |
| The amounts recognized in the consolidated financial statements | <u>\$ 1,245,288</u> | <u>\$ 45,000</u> |

The information about appropriations of employees' compensation and remuneration to directors of GUC is available at the Market Observation Post System website.

25. CASH FLOW INFORMATION

Movements of liabilities with cash flows and non-cash changes:

| | Balance as of January 1, 2025 | Cash Flows | Non-cash Changes | | | Balance as of March 31, 2025 |
|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|--------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | | | Lease Additions | Lease Modification | Foreign Exchange Movement | |
| Guarantee deposits | \$ 3,713 | \$ (27) | \$ - | \$ - | \$ 51 | \$ 3,737 |
| Lease liabilities | 186,561 | (24,758) | 18,585 | (2,005) | 2,324 | 180,707 |

| | Balance as of January 1, 2024 | Cash Flows | Non-cash Changes | | | Balance as of March 31, 2024 |
|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|--------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | | | Lease Additions | Lease Modification | Foreign Exchange Movement | |
| Guarantee deposits | \$ 3,464 | \$ (9) | \$ - | \$ - | \$ 137 | \$ 3,592 |
| Lease liabilities | 250,568 | (23,801) | 3,479 | - | 2,513 | 232,759 |

26. CAPITAL MANAGEMENT

The Company manages its capital to ensure that entities in the Company are able to operate sustainability while maximizing the return to stakeholders through the optimization of the debt and equity balance. The Company engages in the semiconductor design services, which is closely tied with customer demand. Business is influenced by the cyclical nature of the semiconductor industry but not significantly. In consideration of the industry dynamics, the Company manages its capital in a manner to ensure that it has sufficient and necessary financial resources to fund its working capital needs, capital asset purchases, research and development activities, dividend payments, debt service requirements and other business requirements associated with its existing operations over the next 12 months. Through capital management, the Company is capable of coping with changes in the industry, striving for improvement, and ultimately creating shareholder value.

27. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

a. Fair value of financial instruments measured at fair value on a recurring basis

1) Fair value hierarchy

March 31, 2025

| | Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 | Total |
|---------------------------|---------------------|-------------|-------------|---------------------|
| Financial assets at FVTPL | | | | |
| Mutual funds | <u>\$ 2,991,379</u> | <u>\$ -</u> | <u>\$ -</u> | <u>\$ 2,991,379</u> |

December 31, 2024

| | Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 | Total |
|---------------------------|---------------------|-------------|-------------|---------------------|
| Financial assets at FVTPL | | | | |
| Mutual funds | <u>\$ 2,980,000</u> | <u>\$ -</u> | <u>\$ -</u> | <u>\$ 2,980,000</u> |

March 31, 2024

| | Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 | Total |
|---------------------------|---------------------|-------------|-------------|---------------------|
| Financial assets at FVTPL | | | | |
| Mutual funds | <u>\$ 2,086,754</u> | <u>\$ -</u> | <u>\$ -</u> | <u>\$ 2,086,754</u> |

There were no transfers between Levels 1 and 2 in the current and prior period.

b. Categories of financial instruments

| | March 31, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | March 31, 2024 |
|--|---------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|
| <u>Financial assets</u> | | | |
| FVTPL | | | |
| Mandatorily classified as at FVTPL | \$ 2,991,379 | \$ 2,980,000 | \$ 2,086,754 |
| Amortized cost | | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | 9,499,295 | 10,427,431 | 9,554,334 |
| Accounts receivable, net (including related parties) | 1,624,404 | 2,007,396 | 1,604,372 |
| Other financial assets | 407,018 | 6,301 | 19,773 |
| Refundable deposits | 160,056 | 159,145 | 168,012 |
| Pledged time deposits | <u>22,200</u> | <u>22,200</u> | <u>22,200</u> |
| | <u>\$ 14,704,352</u> | <u>\$ 15,602,473</u> | <u>\$ 13,455,445</u> |
| <u>Financial liabilities</u> | | | |
| Amortized cost | | | |
| Accounts payable (including related parties) | \$ 2,055,148 | \$ 1,691,201 | \$ 1,416,635 |
| Payables on machinery and equipment | 24,791 | 94,955 | - |
| Accrued expenses and other current liabilities | 1,076,636 | 1,147,524 | 442,443 |
| Other long-term payables | 274,610 | 266,499 | 465,665 |
| Guarantee deposits | <u>3,321</u> | <u>3,278</u> | <u>3,200</u> |
| | <u>\$ 3,434,506</u> | <u>\$ 3,203,457</u> | <u>\$ 2,327,943</u> |

c. Financial risk management objectives and policies

The Company's objectives in financial risk management are to manage its exposure to market risk, credit risk and liquidity risk related to the operating activities. To reduce the related financial risks, the Company engages in identifying, assessing and avoiding the market uncertainties with the objective to reduce the potentially adverse effects the market uncertainties may have on its financial performance.

The plans for material treasury activities are reviewed by the Audit and Corporate Governance Committee and the Board of Directors in accordance with procedures required by relevant regulations and internal controls. During the implementation of such plans, the treasury function must comply with certain treasury procedures that provide guiding principles for overall financial risk management and segregation of duties.

d. Market risk

Foreign currency risk

The Company's operating activities are mainly denominated in foreign currency and exposed to foreign exchange risk. To protect against the volatility of future cash flows arising from changes in foreign exchange rates, the Company adopts an economic hedging strategy to maintain a balance of net foreign currency assets and liabilities.

The Company's sensitivity analysis to foreign currency risk mainly focuses on the foreign currency monetary items at the end of the reporting period. Assuming a 10% strengthening of New Taiwan Dollars against the relevant currencies, the net income before tax for the three months ended March 31, 2025 and 2024 would have decreased by \$38,499 thousand and \$184,901 thousand, respectively.

e. Credit risk management

Credit risk refers to the risk that a counterparty will default on its contractual obligations resulting in financial loss to the Company. The Company is exposed to credit risk from operating activities, primarily accounts receivable, and from investing activities primarily deposits with banks. Credit risk is managed separately for business related and financial related exposures. As of the balance sheet date, the Company's maximum credit risk exposure is mainly from the carrying amount of financial assets recognized in the consolidated balance sheet.

Business related credit risk

The Company has considerable accounts receivable from its customers worldwide. Majority of the Company's outstanding accounts receivable are not covered by collateral or credit insurance. While the Company has procedures to monitor and limit exposure to credit risk on accounts receivable, there can be no assurance such procedures will effectively limit its credit risk and avoid losses.

As of March 31, 2025, December 31, 2024 and March 31, 2024, the Company's ten largest customers accounted for 47%, 43% and 60% of accounts receivable, respectively.

Financial credit risk

The Company monitors and reviews the transaction limit applied to counterparties and adjusts the concentration limit according to market conditions and the credit standing of the counterparties regularly. The Company mitigates its exposure by selecting financial institution with high credit rating.

f. Liquidity risk management

The objective of liquidity risk management is to ensure the Company has sufficient liquidity to fund its business requirements. The Company manages its liquidity risk by maintaining adequate cash and banking facilities.

As of March 31, 2025, December 31, 2024, and March 31, 2024, the unused financing facilities of the Company amounted to \$1,600,000 thousand.

The table below summarizes the maturity profile of the Company's financial liabilities based on contractual undiscounted payments.

| Non-derivative Financial Liabilities | Less Than 1 Year | 2-3 Years | 4+ Years | Total |
|--|-----------------------------|-------------------|------------------|---------------------|
| <u>March 31, 2025</u> | | | | |
| Accounts payable (including related parties) | \$ 2,055,148 | \$ - | \$ - | \$ 2,055,148 |
| Payables on machinery and equipment | 24,791 | - | - | 24,791 |
| Accrued expenses and other current liabilities | 1,076,636 | - | - | 1,076,636 |
| Lease liabilities | 71,283 | 67,799 | 58,262 | 197,344 |
| Other long-term payables | 208,790 | 65,820 | - | 274,610 |
| Guarantee deposits | <u>-</u> | <u>-</u> | <u>3,321</u> | <u>3,321</u> |
| | <u>\$ 3,436,648</u> | <u>\$ 133,619</u> | <u>\$ 61,583</u> | <u>\$ 3,631,850</u> |

Additional information about the maturity analysis of lease liabilities:

| | Less than 4 Year | 4-10 Years | 10-15 Years | 15-20 Years | 20+ Years |
|--|-----------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|------------------|
| Lease liabilities | <u>\$ 139,082</u> | <u>\$ 16,278</u> | <u>\$ 10,324</u> | <u>\$ 10,324</u> | <u>\$ 21,336</u> |
| Non-derivative Financial Liabilities | Less Than 1 Year | 2-3 Years | 4+ Years | Total | |
| <u>December 31, 2024</u> | | | | | |
| Accounts payable (including related parties) | \$ 1,691,201 | \$ - | \$ - | \$ 1,691,201 | |
| Payables on machinery and equipment | 94,955 | - | - | 94,955 | |
| Accrued expenses and other current liabilities | 1,147,524 | - | - | 1,147,524 | |
| Lease liabilities | 79,642 | 62,666 | 61,631 | 203,939 | |
| Other long-term payables | 193,432 | 73,067 | - | 266,499 | |
| Guarantee deposits | <u>-</u> | <u>-</u> | <u>3,278</u> | <u>3,278</u> | |
| | <u>\$ 3,206,754</u> | <u>\$ 135,733</u> | <u>\$ 64,909</u> | <u>\$ 3,407,396</u> | |

Additional information about the maturity analysis of lease liabilities:

| | Less than 4 Year | 4-10 Years | 10-15 Years | 15-20 Years | 20+ Years |
|--|-----------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|------------------|
| Lease liabilities | <u>\$ 142,308</u> | <u>\$ 17,419</u> | <u>\$ 10,740</u> | <u>\$ 10,740</u> | <u>\$ 22,732</u> |
| Non-derivative Financial Liabilities | Less Than 1 Year | 2-3 Years | 4+ Years | Total | |
| <u>March 31, 2024</u> | | | | | |
| Accounts payable (including related parties) | \$ 1,416,635 | \$ - | \$ - | \$ 1,416,635 | |
| Accrued expenses and other current liabilities | 442,443 | - | - | 442,443 | |
| Lease liabilities | 83,639 | 99,094 | 70,145 | 252,878 | |
| Other long-term payables | 311,020 | 154,645 | - | 465,665 | |
| Guarantee deposits | <u>-</u> | <u>-</u> | <u>3,200</u> | <u>3,200</u> | |
| | <u>\$ 2,253,737</u> | <u>\$ 253,739</u> | <u>\$ 73,345</u> | <u>\$ 2,580,821</u> | |

Additional information about the maturity analysis of lease liabilities:

| | Less than 4 Year | 4-10 Years | 10-15 Years | 15-20 Years | 20+ Years |
|-------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| Lease liabilities | <u>\$ 182,733</u> | <u>\$ 24,322</u> | <u>\$ 10,740</u> | <u>\$ 10,740</u> | <u>\$ 24,343</u> |

g. Fair value of financial instruments

The carrying amounts of the Company's financial assets and financial liabilities measured at amortized cost at the end of financial reporting period, as recognized in the consolidated financial statements approximate their fair values.

Level 1 fair value measurements are those derived from quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities.

28. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

Intercompany balances and transactions between GUC and its subsidiaries have been eliminated upon consolidation; therefore, those items are not disclosed in this note. The following is a summary of transactions between the Company and other related parties:

a. Related party name and category

| <u>Related Party Name</u> | <u>Related Party Category</u> |
|--|--|
| Taiwan Semiconductor Manufacturing Co., Ltd. (TSMC) | An investor that accounts for its investment in GUC by using the equity method |
| TSMC North America (TSMC-NA) | A subsidiary of TSMC |
| TSMC Europe B.V. (TSMC-EU) | A subsidiary of TSMC |
| VisEra Technologies Co., Ltd. (VisEra) | A subsidiary of TSMC |
| Vanguard International Semiconductor Corporation (VIS) | An associate of TSMC |
| Bank SinoPac Co., Ltd. (Bank SinoPac) | Affiliate of the GUC president's spouse |

b. Operating transactions

| <u>Line Item</u> | <u>Related Party Name and Category</u> | <u>Three Months Ended March 31</u> | |
|------------------------|--|------------------------------------|---------------------|
| | | <u>2025</u> | <u>2024</u> |
| Net revenue | Investors with significant influence over the Company and their subsidiaries | <u>\$ 98,912</u> | <u>\$ 134,860</u> |
| Purchases | Investors with significant influence over the Company and their subsidiaries | | |
| | TSMC-NA | \$ 4,269,043 | \$ 1,230,737 |
| | TSMC | <u>900,222</u> | <u>802,822</u> |
| | | 5,169,265 | 2,033,559 |
| | Others | <u>1,344</u> | <u>-</u> |
| | | <u>\$ 5,170,609</u> | <u>\$ 2,033,559</u> |
| Manufacturing overhead | Investors with significant influence over the Company and their subsidiaries | | |
| | TSMC-NA | \$ 1,346,981 | \$ 648,850 |
| | TSMC | <u>367,289</u> | <u>392,265</u> |
| | | <u>\$ 1,714,270</u> | <u>\$ 1,041,115</u> |
| Operating expenses | Investors with significant influence over the Company and their subsidiaries | <u>\$ 20,298</u> | <u>\$ 15,674</u> |

The following balances were outstanding at the end of the reporting period:

| Line Item | Related Party Name and Category | March 31, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | March 31, 2024 |
|----------------------------------|---|---|---|--|
| Receivables from related parties | Investors with significant influence over the Company and their subsidiaries TSMC | <u>\$ 35,468</u> | <u>\$ 19,368</u> | <u>\$ 99,294</u> |
| Prepayment for purchases | Investors with significant influence over the Company and their subsidiaries TSMC-NA TSMC | \$ 3,742,713 <u>974,254</u> | \$ 4,217,110 <u>1,044,878</u> | \$ 403,728 <u>1,494,478</u> |
| | | <u>\$ 4,716,967</u> | <u>\$ 5,261,988</u> | <u>\$ 1,898,206</u> |
| Refundable deposits | Investors with significant influence over the Company and their subsidiaries VisEra | <u>\$ 3,304</u> | <u>\$ 3,304</u> | <u>\$ 3,304</u> |
| Contract liabilities | Investors with significant influence over the Company and their subsidiaries | <u>\$ 5,074</u> | <u>\$ 5,074</u> | <u>\$ -</u> |
| Payables to related parties | Investors with significant influence over the Company and their subsidiaries TSMC-NA TSMC Others | \$ 756,916 <u>342,753</u> 1,099,669 <u>905</u> | \$ 184,838 <u>427,919</u> 612,757 <u>-</u> | \$ 342,990 <u>59,591</u> 402,581 <u>-</u> |
| | | <u>\$ 1,100,574</u> | <u>\$ 612,757</u> | <u>\$ 402,581</u> |

The terms of sales to related parties were not significantly different from those of sales to third parties. For other related party transactions, the terms of transactions were determined in accordance with mutual agreement because there were no comparable terms for third-party transactions. The payment term granted to related parties is due 30 days from the invoice date or 30 days from the end of the month when the invoice is issued, while the payment term granted to third parties is due 30 days from the invoice date or 75 days from the end of the month when the invoice is issued.

c. Lease arrangements

| Line Item | Related Party Name and Category | March 31, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | March 31, 2024 |
|---------------------------------|--|-----------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| Lease liabilities - current | Investors with significant influence over the Company and their subsidiaries VisEra | <u>\$ 14,806</u> | <u>\$ 19,717</u> | <u>\$ 19,569</u> |
| Lease liabilities - non-current | Investors with significant influence over the Company and their subsidiaries VisEra | <u>\$ -</u> | <u>\$ -</u> | <u>\$ 14,806</u> |
| | | | Three Months Ended March 31 | |
| | | | 2025 | 2024 |
| Finance costs | Investors with significant influence over the Company and their subsidiaries VisEra | | <u>\$ 45</u> | <u>\$ 94</u> |

The Company leased server room from related parties. The lease terms and prices were determined in accordance with mutual agreements. The rental expense was paid monthly.

d. Bank deposits and interest income

| Line Item | Related Party Name and Category | March 31, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | March 31, 2024 |
|---------------------------|---|-----------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|
| Cash and cash equivalents | Substantive related parties Bank SinoPac | <u>\$ 195,667</u> | <u>\$ 472,367</u> | <u>\$ 257,890</u> |
| Other financial assets | Substantive related parties Bank SinoPac | <u>\$ 257</u> | <u>\$ 123</u> | <u>\$ 283</u> |
| Pledged time deposits | Substantive related parties Bank SinoPac | <u>\$ 20,000</u> | <u>\$ 20,000</u> | <u>\$ 20,000</u> |

Range of interest rates for bank deposits was as follows:

| Line Item | Related Party Name and Category | March 31, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | March 31, 2024 |
|---------------------------|---|-----------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|
| Cash and cash equivalents | Substantive related parties Bank SinoPac | 0.010%-2.000% | 0.001%-2.850% | 0.001%-2.850% |
| Pledged time deposits | Substantive related parties Bank SinoPac | 1.0078% | 0.8828%-1.0078% | 0.8828% |

| Line Item | Related Party Name and Category | Three Months Ended March 31 | |
|-----------------|---|-----------------------------|-----------------|
| | | 2025 | 2024 |
| Interest income | Substantive related parties Bank SinoPac | \$ <u>3,216</u> | \$ <u>5,172</u> |

e. Compensation of key management personnel:

The remuneration to directors and other key management personnel were as follows:

| | Three Months Ended March 31 | |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|
| | 2025 | 2024 |
| Short-term employee benefits | \$ 50,374 | \$ 52,750 |
| Post-employment benefits | <u>108</u> | <u>135</u> |
| | \$ <u>50,482</u> | \$ <u>52,885</u> |

The remuneration to directors and other key management personnel were determined by the Compensation Committee of GUC in accordance with the individual performance and the market trends.

29. PLEDGED OR MORTGAGED ASSETS

As of March 31, 2025, December 31, 2024 and March 31, 2024, GUC provided pledged time deposits of \$20,000 thousand as collateral for customs clearance and also provided pledged time deposits of \$2,200 thousand as collateral for lease of a parcel of land from the Science Park Administration (SPA).

30. SIGNIFICANT CONTINGENT LIABILITIES AND UNRECOGNIZED COMMITMENTS

GUC has entered into license agreements with several companies that own intellectual property rights. According to the agreements, GUC shall pay specific amounts of money to obtain licenses of their intellectual property rights or shall pay royalties at specific percentages of sales amount of identified products. Under the agreements, GUC shall pay at least US\$8,200 thousand and US\$4,000 thousand to the counterparty in the period from July 2023 to July 2026 and from February 2024 to January 2027, respectively.

Under the agreement, GUC shall pay at least US\$1,500 thousand to the counterparty in the period from June 2022.

Under the agreement, GUC shall pay at least US\$3,600 thousand to the counterparty in the period from March 2025 to March 2028.

GUC has entered into a long-term material supply agreement with the counterparty. The contract period is from June 2021 to March 2028, and GUC should pay US\$4,060 thousand as security deposits to ensure the capacity supply in accordance with the contract. If the contract cannot be performed owing to fall short of the agreed purchase or supply quantities, the parties will pay compensation for the other side in accordance with the contract.

GUC has entered into a long-term advanced packaging capacity agreement with the counterparty. The contract service period is from July 2026 to December 2035. GUC should pay US\$37,500 thousand in installments as security deposits to ensure the advanced packaging capacity supply in accordance with the contract, and GUC has paid US\$12,500 thousand as of March 31, 2025. The amount of the security deposits refund will be calculated based on the annual production capacity utilization rate with the contract. However, if the certain level of production capacity utilization rate will not be achieved, the security deposits might not be refunded.

31. EXCHANGE RATE INFORMATION OF FOREIGN-CURRENCY FINANCIAL ASSETS AND LIABILITIES

The following information was aggregated by the foreign currencies other than functional currencies of the consolidated entities. The significant foreign-currency financial assets and liabilities were as follows:

(Unit: Foreign Currency in Thousands)

| | Foreign Currency | Exchange Rate (Note) | Carrying Amount |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|
| <u>March 31, 2025</u> | | | |
| Monetary item - financial assets | | | |
| USD | \$ 99,547 | 33.205 | \$ 3,300,701 |
| Monetary item - financial liabilities | | | |
| USD | 86,386 | 33.205 | 2,869,580 |
| JPY | 106,800 | 0.2227 | 23,784 |
| RMB | 3,927 | 4.5730 | 17,960 |
| VND | 3,340,510 | 0.00128 | 4,276 |
| <u>December 31, 2024</u> | | | |
| Monetary item - financial assets | | | |
| USD | 105,278 | 32.785 | 3,444,170 |
| Monetary item - financial liabilities | | | |
| USD | 78,710 | 32.785 | 2,582,291 |
| JPY | 208,219 | 0.2099 | 43,705 |
| RMB | 4,413 | 4.4780 | 19,763 |
| VND | 2,474,330 | 0.00127 | 3,142 |
| <u>March 31, 2024</u> | | | |
| Monetary item - financial assets | | | |
| USD | 119,239 | 32.000 | 3,809,000 |
| Monetary item - financial liabilities | | | |
| USD | 59,928 | 32.000 | 1,917,685 |
| JPY | 94,602 | 0.2115 | 20,008 |
| RMB | 4,402 | 4.4080 | 19,404 |

Note: Exchange rate represents the amount of NT\$ that can be exchanged to one unit of foreign currency.

The significant (realized and unrealized) foreign exchange gains (losses) were as follows:

| Three Months Ended March 31 | | | | |
|------------------------------------|----------------------|---|----------------------|---|
| 2025 | | | 2024 | |
| Foreign Currency | Exchange Rate | Net Foreign Exchange Gain (Loss) | Exchange Rate | Net Foreign Exchange Gain (Loss) |
| USD | 1,438.0253 (USD:KRW) | \$ (11) | 1,317.7084 (USD:KRW) | \$ 9 |
| USD | 25,358 (USD:VND) | (14) | 24,445 (USD:VND) | (26) |
| USD | 7.1772 (USD:RMB) | (697) | 7.0959 (USD:RMB) | 832 |
| USD | 32.8946 (USD:NTD) | (9,441) | 31.4477 (USD:NTD) | 6,852 |

32. OPERATING SEGMENT INFORMATION

The Company operates in a single industry and is viewed by the Company's chief operating decision maker as one segment when reviewing information in order to allocate resources and assess performance. The basis for the measurement of the operating segment profit (loss), assets and liabilities is the same as that for the preparation of financial statements. Refer to the consolidated financial statements for the related operating segment information and Note 17 for information about disaggregation of revenue.

33. ADDITIONAL DISCLOSURES

a. Significant transactions and b. Related information of reinvestment

- 1) Financing provided: None;
- 2) Endorsements/guarantees provided: None;
- 3) Significant marketable securities held (excluding investments in subsidiaries, associates and jointly controlled entities): See Table 1 attached;
- 4) Total purchases from or sales to related parties of at least NT\$100 million or 20% of the paid-in capital: See Table 2 attached;
- 5) Receivables from related parties amounting to at least NT\$100 million or 20% of the paid-in capital: None;
- 6) Others: Intercompany relationships and significant intercompany transactions: See Table 3 attached;
- 7) Names, locations, and related information of investees over which the Company exercises significant influence (excluding information on investment in Mainland China): See Table 4 attached;

c. Information on investment in Mainland China

- 1) The name of the investee in Mainland China, the main businesses and products, its issued capital, method of investment, information on inflow or outflow of capital, percentage of ownership, net income (losses) of the investee, investment income (losses), ending balance, amount received as dividends from the investee, and the limitation on investee: See Table 5 attached.
- 2) Significant direct or indirect transactions with the investee, its prices and terms of payment, unrealized gain or loss, and other related information which is helpful to understand the impact of investment in Mainland China on financial reports: See Table 3 attached.

GLOBAL UNICHIP CORP. AND SUBSIDIARIES

SIGNIFICANT MARKETABLE SECURITIES HELD

MARCH 31, 2025

(Amounts in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Unless Specified Otherwise)

| Holding Company Name | Marketable Securities Type and Name | Relationship with the Company | Financial Statement Account | March 31, 2025 | | | | Note |
|----------------------|--|-------------------------------|---|----------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|--------------|------|
| | | | | Shares/Units | Carrying Amount | Percentage of Ownership (%) | Fair Value | |
| GUC | <u>Mutual funds</u> | | | | | | | |
| | Jih Sun Money Market Fund | - | Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss - current | 66,577,896 | \$ 1,033,882 | - | \$ 1,033,882 | |
| | UPAMC James Bond Money Market Fund | - | Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss - current | 41,396,202 | 722,790 | - | 722,790 | |
| | Taishin 1699 Money Market Fund | - | Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss - current | 37,462,449 | 532,094 | - | 532,094 | |
| | Fubon Chi-Hsiang Money Market Fund | - | Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss - current | 12,246,123 | 200,764 | - | 200,764 | |
| | Prudential Financial Money Market Fund | - | Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss - current | 12,129,445 | 200,758 | - | 200,758 | |
| | Yuanta Wan Tai Money Market Fund | - | Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss - current | 12,679,494 | 200,744 | - | 200,744 | |
| | Fuh Haw Money Market Fund | - | Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss - current | 6,672,138 | 100,347 | - | 100,347 | |

GLOBAL UNICHIP CORP. AND SUBSIDIARIES

**TOTAL PURCHASES FROM OR SALES TO RELATED PARTIES OF AT LEAST NT\$100 MILLION OR 20% OF THE PAID-IN CAPITAL
THREE MONTHS ENDED MARCH 31, 2025
(Amounts in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)**

| Company Name | Related Party | Nature of Relationship | Transaction Details | | | | Abnormal Transaction | | Notes/Accounts Receivable (Payable) | | Note |
|--------------|---------------|---|---------------------|------------|---------------|----------------------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------------------------------|---------------|------|
| | | | Purchases/ Sales | Amount | % to Total | Payment Terms | Unit Price | Payment Terms | Ending Balance | % to Total | |
| GUC | TSMC | TSMC is an investor that accounts for its investment by using the equity method | Purchases | \$ 900,222 | 17 | 30 days after invoice date | Note 28 | Note 28 | \$ (386,136) | (19) | |
| | TSMC-NA | TSMC-NA is a subsidiary of TSMC | Purchases | 4,269,043 | 80 | 30 days after invoice date | Note 28 | Note 28 | (812,584) | (40) | |

GLOBAL UNICHIP CORP. AND SUBSIDIARIES

INTERCOMPANY RELATIONSHIPS AND SIGNIFICANT INTERCOMPANY TRANSACTIONS
 THREE MONTHS ENDED MARCH 31, 2025
 (Amounts in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

| No. | Company Name | Counterparty | Nature of Relationship (Note 1) | Intercompany Transactions | | | |
|-----|--------------|--------------|------------------------------------|--|-----------|-------------------|--|
| | | | | Financial Statement Account | Amount | Terms (Note 2) | Percentage to Consolidated Net Revenue or Total Assets |
| 0 | GUC | GUC-NA | 1 | Operating expenses | \$ 57,032 | - | 1% |
| | | | | Accrued expenses and other current liabilities | 15,427 | - | - |
| | | GUC-Japan | 1 | Operating expenses | 70,424 | - | 1% |
| | | | | Accrued expenses and other current liabilities | 23,784 | - | - |
| | | GUC-Europe | 1 | Operating expenses | 2,696 | - | - |
| | | | | Accrued expenses and other current liabilities | 933 | - | - |
| | | GUC-Korea | 1 | Operating expenses | 2,140 | - | - |
| | | | | Accrued expenses and other current liabilities | 528 | - | - |
| | | GUC-Shanghai | 1 | Operating expenses | 27,261 | - | - |
| | | | | Accrued expenses and other current liabilities | 7,435 | - | - |
| | | GUC-Nanjing | 1 | Operating expenses | 41,217 | - | 1% |
| | | | | Accrued expenses and other current liabilities | 10,525 | - | - |
| | | GUC-Vietnam | 1 | Operating expenses | 11,411 | - | - |
| | | | | Accrued expenses and other current liabilities | 4,276 | - | - |

Note 1: No. 1 represents the transactions from parent company to subsidiary.

Note 2: The intercompany transactions, prices and terms are determined in accordance with mutual agreements and no other similar transactions could be used for comparison.

GLOBAL UNICHIP CORP. AND SUBSIDIARIES

**NAMES, LOCATIONS, AND RELATED INFORMATION OF INVESTEEES OVER WHICH THE COMPANY EXERCISES SIGNIFICANT INFLUENCE (EXCLUDING INFORMATION ON INVESTMENT IN MAINLAND CHINA)
THREE MONTHS ENDED MARCH 31, 2025**

(Amounts in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Unless Specified Otherwise)

| Investor Company | Investee Company | Location | Main Businesses and Products | Original Investment Amount | | Balance as of March 31, 2025 | | | Net Income (Losses) of the Investee | Investment Income (Losses) | Note |
|------------------|------------------|-------------|---|---|--|------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------|
| | | | | March 31, 2025 (Foreign Currencies in Thousands) | December 31, 2024 (Foreign Currencies in Thousands) | Shares | Percentage of Ownership (%) | Carrying Amount | | | |
| GUC | GUC-NA | U.S.A. | Products consulting, design and technical support service | \$ 25,627 (US\$ 800) | \$ 25,627 (US\$ 800) | 800,000 | 100 | \$ 196,427 | \$ 2,404 | \$ 2,404 | Note 1 |
| | GUC-Japan | Japan | Products consulting, design and technical support service | 15,393 (YEN 55,000) | 15,393 (YEN 55,000) | 1,100 | 100 | 99,825 | 3,255 | 3,255 | Note 2 |
| | GUC-Europe | Netherlands | Products consulting design and technical support service | 8,109 (EUR 200) | 8,109 (EUR 200) | - | 100 | 18,301 | 154 | 154 | Note 2 |
| | GUC-Korea | Korea | Products consulting design and technical support service | 5,974 (KRW 222,545) | 5,974 (KRW 222,545) | 44,000 | 100 | 7,702 | 112 | 112 | Note 2 |
| | GUC-Vietnam | Vietnam | Products consulting design and technical support service | 30,602 (VND 23,670,000) | 30,602 (VND 23,670,000) | - | 100 | 33,571 | 569 | 569 | Note 2 |

Note 1: Investment income (loss) was determined based on reviewed financial statements.

Note 2: Investment income (loss) was determined based on unreviewed financial statements.

GLOBAL UNICHIP CORP. AND SUBSIDIARIES

INFORMATION ON INVESTMENT IN MAINLAND CHINA
THREE MONTHS ENDED MARCH 31, 2025

(Amounts in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Unless Specified Otherwise)

| Investee Company | Main Businesses and Products | Total Amount of Paid-in Capital (US\$ in Thousands) | Method of Investment | Accumulated Outflow of Investment from Taiwan as of January 1, 2025 (US\$ in Thousands) | Investment Flows | | Accumulated Outflow of Investment from Taiwan as of March 31, 2025 (US\$ in Thousands) | Net Income (Losses) of the Investee | Percentage of Ownership | Investment Income (Losses) | Carrying Amount as of March 31, 2025 | Accumulated Inward Remittance of Earnings as of March 31, 2025 |
|------------------|---|---|----------------------|---|------------------|--------|--|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|
| | | | | | Outflow | Inflow | | | | | | |
| GUC-Nanjing | Products consulting, design and technical support service | \$ 180,332 (US\$ 6,000) | (Note 1) | \$ 180,332 (US\$ 6,000) | \$ - | \$ - | \$ 180,332 (US\$ 6,000) | \$ 8,621 | 100% | \$ 8,621 (Note 2) | \$ 657,264 | \$ 64,449 |
| GUC-Shanghai | Products consulting, design and technical support service | 31,165 (US\$ 1,000) | (Note 1) | 31,165 (US\$ 1,000) | - | - | 31,165 (US\$ 1,000) | 1,489 | 100% | 1,489 (Note 3) | 70,906 | - |

| Accumulated Investment in Mainland China as of March 31, 2025 (US\$ in Thousands) | Investment Amounts Authorized by Investment Commission, MOEA (US\$ in Thousands) | Upper Limit on Investment |
|---|--|---------------------------|
| \$ 211,497 (US\$ 7,000) | \$ 211,497 (US\$ 7,000) | \$ 7,368,057 (Note 4) |

Note 1: GUC invested the investee directly.

Note 2: Investment income (loss) was determined based on reviewed financial statements.

Note 3: Investment income (loss) was determined based on unreviewed financial statements.

Note 4: Subject to 60% of net asset value of GUC according to the revised "Guidelines Governing the Approval of Investment or Technical Cooperation in Mainland China" issued by the Investment Commission.